



INGLÉS

- SEMANA N°: 1
- CLASE: N° 1
- CURSO: 3° medio
- DOCENTE: Francisco Poblete
- CORREO ELECTRÓNICO: fpoblete@americanacademy.cl,
mister.francisco.poblete@gmail.com, @mister.pancho.poblete

OBJETIVOS:

- To express obligation and give advice

CONTENIDOS DE LA SEMANA:

- Modals of obligation: Must, have to, should.

Online dictionaries: <https://www.wordreference.com/>, <https://www.lexico.com/es>

1. Watch the video <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cgphHt9xo9U>

a. We usually use **must** and **have to** to express obligation.

"You **must** study at home these days." (It's important)

"I'm sorry James, I can't go out. I **have to** stay at home." (it's compulsory)

There's a small difference between *must* and *have to*, but they both express OBLIGATION. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hxVub8cWhzE>

b. We use **mustn't** to express prohibition.

"You **mustn't** go out if there's a national quarantine" (it's prohibited)"

"People **mustn't** forget to wash their hand properly" (Please, don't forget)

c. On the other hand, **don't have to** works differently.

"I **don't have to** go wake up early. Classes were suspended." (it's not necessary)

"you **don't have to** print this worksheet" (it's optional)

HAVE TO (obligation)	SIMILAR	MUST (obligation)
DON'T HAVE TO (option)	DIFFERENT	MUSTN'T (prohibition)

*Watch this video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MdUnitFLh0Y>

2. Click the link and complete the exercises.

<https://www.englishclub.com/grammar/verbs-modals-have-to-must-not-quiz.htm>

MUST VS. HAVE TO – MEANING

test-english.com



You **must** rest for two weeks.

test-english.com

DOCTOR



I **have to** rest for two weeks.

PATIENT

MUST

Obligation that comes from the speaker.
The speaker thinks it's necessary.

MANAGER: You **must** be here at 7.

SMOKER*: I **must** stop smoking.

*The obligation comes from the smoker. The smoker thinks it's necessary.

HAVE TO

External obligation.
Another person thinks it's necessary.

WORKER: I **have to** be there at 7.

SMOKER*: I **have to** stop smoking.

*The obligation comes from the doctor. The doctor thinks it's necessary.

MUSTN'T

Prohibition. You can't do something.
It's necessary that you don't do it.

You **mustn't** wait here.

You can't wait here. It's not allowed.

He **mustn't** call her at work.

He can't call her at work. It's necessary that he doesn't call her at work.

DON'T HAVE TO

No obligation. You can do something but you don't need to do it. Not necessary.

You **don't have to** wait here.

You don't need to wait here. Not necessary.

He **doesn't have to** call her at work.

He doesn't need to call her if he doesn't want to do it. It's not necessary.

d. We use **should** / **shouldn't** to give advice and opinion. It's not as strong as **must** or **have to**.

SHOULD

Examples

Spanish

	SHOULD	Examples	Spanish
Positive	I should ... You should ... He should ...	I <u>should</u> get up early. You <u>should</u> sleep 7 hours. He <u>should</u> eat more vegetables.	Yo debería levantarme temprano. Tú deberías dormir 7 horas. Él debería comer más verduras.
Negative	I shouldn't ... You shouldn't ... He shouldn't ...	I <u>shouldn't</u> go to bed late. You <u>shouldn't</u> eat chocolate. He <u>shouldn't</u> drink coffee.	Yo no debería ir a dormir tarde. Tú no deberías comer chocolate. Él no debería tomar café.
Question	Should I ...? Should you ...? Should he ...?	<u>Should</u> I go to the gym? <u>Should</u> you drink more water? <u>Should</u> he do sports?	¿Debería yo ir al gimnasio? ¿Deberías tú tomar más agua? ¿Debería él hacer deporte?

3. Click and do the exercises: <https://www.test-english.com/grammar-points/a2/should-shouldnt/>, <https://create.kahoot.it/share/must-mustn-t-have-to-don-t-have-to-should/0df2ddc9-1815-4982-9318-410087fa2a9e>

4. Listen and complete with a **modal verb**

https://open.spotify.com/track/3ou9rSNUQnE7XymJkUUIOc?si=U4aEoUyAQiOqb2-3nF_AWg

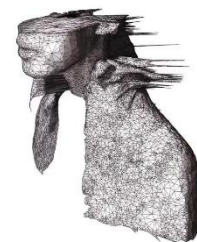
"Green Eyes" by Coldplay

Honey you are a rock
Upon which I stand
And I came here to talk
I hope you understand
The green eyes, yeah the spotlight, shines upon you
And how _____, anybody, deny you
I came here with a load
And it feels so much lighter now I met you
And honey you _____ know
That I _____ never go on without you
Green eyes

Honey you are the sea
Upon which I float
And I came here to talk
I think you _____ know

The green eyes, you're the one that I wanted to find
And anyone who tried to deny you, _____ be out of their mind
Because I came here with a load
And it feels so much lighter since I met you
Honey you _____ know
That I _____ never go on without you
Green eyes, green eyes
Oh oh oh oh [x4]

COLDPLAY
A RUSH OF BLOOD TO THE HEAD
GREEN EYES



5. complete the worksheet below



Have to, must, should

Name: III grade:
Date:

have to, must, should

have to / must (+ base form)

- 1 You **have to** wear a seat belt in the car. (2 42))
Do you **have to** work on Saturdays?
I **had to** wear a uniform at my elementary school.
I'll **have to** get up early tomorrow. My interview is at 9:00.
- 2 You **must** be on time tomorrow because there's a test.
You **must** remember to call Emily – it's her birthday.
- 3 I love the Louvre! You **have to** go when you're in Paris.
You **must** see this movie – it's amazing!

- *have to* and *must* are usually used to talk about obligation or something that is necessary to do.
- 1 *have to* is a normal verb and it exists in all tenses and forms, e.g., also as a gerund or infinitive.
- 2 *must* is a modal verb. It only exists in the present, but it can be used with a future meaning.
- 3 You can also use *have to* or *must* for strong recommendations.

have to or must?

Have to and *must* have a very similar meaning, and you can usually use either form.
Have to is more common for general, external obligations, for example rules and laws.
Must is more common for specific (i.e., on one occasion) or personal obligations. Compare:
I have to wear a shirt and tie at work. (= It's the rule in this company)
I must buy a new shirt – this one is too old now. (= It's my own decision.)

have got to

Have got to is often used instead of *have to* in spoken English, e.g., *I've got to go now. It's very late.*

don't have to

You **don't have to** pay – this museum is free. (2 43))
You **don't have to** go to the party if you don't want to.

must not

You **must not** park here. (2 44))

- We use *don't have to* when there is no obligation to do something, and *must not* when something is prohibited.
- *don't have to* and *must not* are completely different. Compare:
You don't have to drive – we can take a train. (= You can drive if you want to, but it's not necessary / obligatory.)
You must not drive along this street. (= It's prohibited, against the law, NOT ~~*You don't have to drive along this street.*~~)
- You can often use *can't* or *not allowed to* instead of *must not*.
You must not / can't / 're not allowed to park here.

should / shouldn't (+ base form)

You **should** take warm clothes with you to Quito. (2 45))
It might be cold at night.
You **shouldn't** drink so much coffee. It isn't good for you.
I think the government **should** do something about unemployment.

- *should* is not as strong as *must / have to*. We use it to give advice or an opinion – to say if we think something is the right or wrong thing to do.
- *should* is a modal verb. The only forms are *should / shouldn't*.

a Complete with the correct form of *have to* (+, -, or ?).

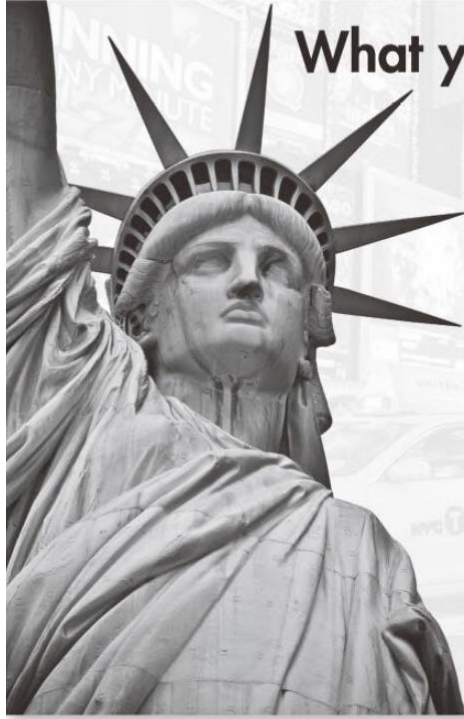
- I'll have to call back later because the line's busy. +
- 1 Passengers _____ turn off their laptops during take-off. +
 - 2 _____ you _____ do a lot of homework when you were in school? ?
 - 3 My sister is a nurse, so some weeks she _____ work nights. +
 - 4 _____ you ever _____ have an operation? ?
 - 5 Saturdays are the best day of the week. I love _____ get up early. -
 - 6 I _____ leave a message on her voicemail because she wasn't in. +
 - 7 In the future, people _____ go to school; they'll all study at home. -
 - 8 With old cell phones, you used to _____ charge the battery more often. +
 - 9 _____ your boyfriend _____ answer his work emails on weekends? ?
 - 10 The exhibition was free, so I _____ pay. -

b Circle the correct form. Check ✓ if both are possible.

- You don't have to / must not use your phone in quiet zones.
- 1 Do you think we should / have to text Dad to tell him we'll be late?
 - 2 You don't have to / must not send text messages when you are driving.
 - 3 A pilot has to / must wear a uniform when he's at work.
 - 4 You shouldn't / must not talk on your cell phone when you're filling up the car with gas.
 - 5 I have to / should speak to my phone company. My last bill was wrong.
 - 6 We don't have to / shouldn't hurry. We have plenty of time.

2 GRAMMAR modals of obligation: *must, have to, should*

a Circle the correct form. Check (✓) if both are possible.



What you need to know before you visit the US

- 1 You *have to / must* have a visa to enter the country. ✓
- 2 You *must not / don't have to* drive on the left! Here we drive on the right!
- 3 You *must not / don't have to* pay to visit most museums and art galleries. Entrance is usually free.
- 4 You *have to / should* go on a ferry to visit the Statue of Liberty. You can't go by bus.
- 5 You *have to / must* wear a seat belt at all times in a car.
- 6 You *must / should* always try to arrive on time for an appointment or meeting. Americans are very punctual!
- 7 If you are sightseeing in New York, you *must / should* buy a MetroCard that gives you cheaper travel on the subway and buses.
- 8 You *must not / don't have to* smoke in any public building. It is prohibited by law.
- 9 When talking to Americans, you *shouldn't / don't have to* ask them about their salary. Some people might think this is rude.
- 10 You *must / have to* answer some questions when you go through immigration.

b Correct any mistakes in use or form in the highlighted phrases. Check (✓) the correct sentences.

- 1 People **must not use** their cell phones when they're talking to you.
People shouldn't use
- 2 I **must** go to work by bus yesterday. My car was being repaired.

- 3 Do you **have to** wear a suit and tie at work?

- 4 You **don't have to** play soccer here. It says "no ball games."

- 5 My father is a taxi driver and **he should work** nights.

- 6 I **didn't have to** cook last night because we went out for dinner.

- 7 In the future, maybe **everyone must** speak English and Chinese.

- 8 You don't look well. **You should to** go home.
