



INGLÉS

- SEMANA N°: 2
- CURSO: 4° medio
- DOCENTE: Francisco Poblete
- CORREO ELECTRÓNICO: fpoblete@americanacademy.cl,
mister.francisco.poblete@gmail.com, @mister.pancho.poblete

OBJETIVOS:

- To talk about conditions and their consequences

CONTENIDOS DE LA SEMANA:

- First, second and third conditional

Online dictionaries: <https://www.wordreference.com/>, <https://www.lexico.com/es>

Hi-diddly-ho, dear student! How is it going? It's been a whole week without seeing us. I'm pretty sure that you miss your school and teachers, but it's very important that you and your family stay at home safely.

Last week, we learnt vocabulary to describe parts of the body and organs. This week we're going to review conditionals.

Remember that you can print this worksheet or write the answers in your notebook (cuaderno). If you have a question, don't hesitate and send me a message (email or Instagram)

Fasten your seatbelt! Here we go!

- Take a look to the sentences and say if the situations are possible, improbable or impossible.

1. If I don't wash my hands for 30 seconds, they won't be clean and I will catch the coronavirus.



2. If I washed my hands for 30 seconds, I wouldn't catch the coronavirus.



3. If I had washed my hands for 30 second, I wouldn't have caught the coronavirus.



Well done!

First conditional: *If I don't wash my hands for 30 seconds, they won't be clean and I will catch the coronavirus.*

The first example means that if you wash your hands, it's **possible** that you won't get the coronavirus.

Second conditional: *If I washed my hands for 30 seconds, I wouldn't catch the coronavirus.*

The second example means that you don't wash your hands so it's **improbable** that you won't get the virus and stay safe. Shame on you!

Third conditional: *If I had washed my hands for 30 second, I wouldn't have caught the coronavirus.*

The third example means that you didn't wash your hands and you caught the coronavirus. It's an **impossible** situation because it already happened.

- Let's take a look to the structure of these 3 groups of sentences.

First conditional

If I **get** married,
I **won't have** more than
one child.



If clause	Main clause
<p>If I pass my driving test, If I don't pass my driving test, If you pass your driving test,</p>	<p>my mom will be happy. my mom won't be happy. will your mom be happy?</p>
Main clause	If clause
<p>My mom will be happy My mom won't be happy Will your mom be happy</p>	<p>if I pass my driving test. if I don't pass my driving test. if you pass your driving test?</p>

We use **the first conditional** to talk about future situations that the speaker thinks are probable.

Structure

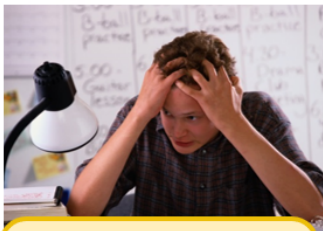
If + simple present,	Will + base form
If she leaves before 10, she will catch the train	
OR	
Will + base form	If + simple present
She will catch the train if she leaves before 10	

- Take a look to this explanation: https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=72&v=8YW0EPgt7ew&feature=emb_logo
- If you don't remember the structure of the simple present (or present simple), click on the link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bv0luwrSBpI>
- More examples: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tcOLyvkBc48>
- Why don't you try this kahoot! <https://create.kahoot.it/share/first-conditional/ae6b579f-ab78-4fc5-a505-1a75b9b8ba7c>

1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use short forms.

0. If it rains tomorrow, we we'll go to the movies. (go)
1. I _____ the dance competition if I don't practice. (not win)
2. John _____ if he doesn't set his alarm. (not get up)
3. _____ you _____ to America if you save enough money? (travel)
4. Ray will be happy if he _____ his project on time. (finish)
5. If you _____ all the housework, I will cook dinner. (do)
6. If you play video games all night, you _____ too tired for school. (be)
7. Your health _____ if you do 30' of exercise every day. (improve)

Second conditional



If we had exams this year, we'd be nervous, too!

If clause	Main clause
If you rested more, If you didn't have exams,	you wouldn't feel tired. what would you do ?
Main clause	If clause
You wouldn't feel tired What would you do	if you rested more. if you didn't have exams?

Rule

If clause: use **the simple past**.

Main clause: use would + base form.

We use the second conditional to talk about imaginary or improbable situations.

Structure

If + simple past,	Would + base form
If she left before 10, she would catch the train	
OR	
Would + base form	If + simple past
She would catch the train if she left before 10	

- Take a look to this explanation:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YEwclsTKBU4>
- If you don't remember the structure of the simple past (or past simple), click on the link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mwh_IWwwN8Y
- More examples: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VJF9Gb3dGbc>

2. Complete the sentences with the **second conditional** form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. If I _____ (win) the lottery, I _____ (buy) a new house.
2. What _____ you _____ (do) if you _____ (see) a tiger in your yard?
3. If Paul _____ (ask) Helen to marry him, _____ she _____ (say) "yes"?
4. I _____ (buy) a new car if I _____ (have) enough money.
5. If it _____ (not be) so cold, we _____ (go) to the beach.
6. I _____ (read) more books if I _____ (have) more time.
7. If you _____ (not stay up) late, you _____ (not feel) so tired.
8. Where _____ you _____ (go) if you _____ (can) visit any country?

Third conditional



If we **hadn't** acted quickly, the fire **would have killed** many plants and animals.

If clause	Main clause
<p>If they had worn boots, If I had followed his advice,</p>	<p>they wouldn't have gotten blisters. would I have been happy?</p>
Main clause	If clause
<p>They wouldn't have gotten blisters Would I have been happy</p>	<p>if they had worn boots. if I had followed his advice?</p>

Rule

If clause: use the **past perfect**.

Main clause: use **would have + past participle**.

We use the third conditional to talk about things that didn't happen

We can use the contractions 'd (*had*), hadn't (*had not*), 'd (*would*), and wouldn't (*would not*).

Structure

If + past perfect,	Would have + past participle
If she had left before 10, she would have caught the train	
OR	
Would have + past participle	If + past perfect
She would have caught the train if she had left before 10	

- Take a look to this explanation: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uyloPpVbOhc>
- If you don't remember the structure of the past perfect, click on the link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bGvDiyGoOg>
- More examples: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NnONBkEQUU0>

3. Complete the sentences with the third conditional form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. If I _____ earlier, I _____ the bus.
(arrive / not miss)
2. If Jo _____ to medical school, she _____ a doctor.
(go / become)
3. Our team _____ if the goalkeeper _____ that goal.
(lose / not save)
4. Tim _____ you a present if he _____ it was your birthday. (buy / know)
5. If I _____ more time, I _____ more museums in Paris. (have / visit)
6. Luis _____ the exams if he _____. (not pass / not study)

- So, let's summarize: Condition and result

FIRST
conditional

If it rains,

we will cancel the trip.

If you study,

you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: A possible situation in the future

Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)

SECOND
conditional

If I won the lottery,

I would travel a lot.

If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

USES: Hypothetical or unlikely situations

Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future

THIRD
conditional

If you had studied,

you would have passed the exam.

If I hadn't been sick,

I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: The person is imagining a different past

Imaginary situation that did not happen

- Complete the worksheet on the next page



Conditionals

Name: IV grade:
Date:

Second conditional



4 Complete the second conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

be not be not get go
have not have love take

If we took a tour, we'd see lots of beautiful buildings.

- If you did your homework, the teacher _____ angry!
- You _____ this pizza if you tried it.
- If my parents had more money, they _____ on more vacations.
- If it _____ so late, I'd watch the movie.
- Life _____ better if I didn't have a test today.
- If Joao _____ a basketball game, he'd go shopping.
- I would play tennis if I _____ a tennis racket.

5 Complete the second sentence so it has the same meaning as the first.

I don't have a bike, so I walk everywhere.
If I had a bike, I wouldn't walk everywhere.

- Ana doesn't have many friends because she's very shy.
If Ana _____ so shy, she _____ more friends.
- Simon shares a room with his brother, so he doesn't have much room for his things.
Simon _____ more room for his things if he _____ a room with his brother.
- I watch nature shows on TV because my dad likes them.
If my dad _____ nature shows on TV, I _____ them.
- My sister gets angry because I borrow all her clothes.
My sister _____ angry if I _____ all her clothes.
- We don't live in Japan, so we don't speak Japanese.
If we _____ in Japan, we _____ Japanese.
- I love animals, so I work at the pet store.
If I _____ love animals, I _____ at the pet store.

Third conditional

3 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

be not bruise get happen not have
not have look not miss wear

Well, I'm at home in bed, and it's all my fault. I was on my bike and I was riding very fast, and I fell off ... I wasn't looking where I was



going. If I had looked before I rode into the road, nothing ¹ _____. And if I ² _____ my helmet, I ³ _____ my head and I ⁴ _____ a headache for the last twelve hours! Mom was right, I'm always late and in a hurry. The day ⁵ _____ normal if I ⁶ _____ up earlier. But if I ⁷ _____ the accident, I ⁸ _____ double math. That's one good thing, I suppose – there was a math test and I hadn't studied for it!

4 Complete the second sentence so it has the same meaning as the first. Use the third conditional.

I sunbathed all day, so I got a sunburn.
If I hadn't sunbathed all day, I wouldn't have gotten a sunburn.

- Julia didn't wear a jacket, so she got cold.
If Julia _____
- Mom and Dad won a competition, so we got a free vacation.
If Mom and Dad _____
- I broke my leg, so I went to the hospital.
I wouldn't _____
- You didn't invite Laura to your party, so she was angry with you.
Laura _____

- It's time to sing. Get your guitar and go to your balcony (if you have one)

3. Listen to the song and do the activities

https://open.spotify.com/track/711qvxWjxcKpB9PCtBuTbU?si=x4c9_FCzStm8CpXiXkzkwQ

"Count On Me" - Bruno Mars

If you ever find yourself stuck in the _____ of the sea
I'll sail the world to _____ you
If you ever find yourself lost in the _____ and you can't see
I'll be the _____ to guide you

1. Fill in the blanks with the missing words:

- find - light
- middle - dark

We find out what we're made of
When we are called to help our friends in need

2. Find a word/phrase that means "discover": _____

3. Match the sentences that form the chorus:

[Chorus]

You can count on me _____ I'll _____ And I know _____ I can count on you _____ And you'll _____ 'cause that's what friends _____	a. be there b. are supposed to do oh yeah c. like 4,3,2 d. be there e. like 1,2,3 f. when I need it
---	--

If you're tossin' and you're turnin
and you just can't feel asleep
I'll sing a song behind you
And if you ever forget how much you really need to me
Every day I will forget you

There are some words that are not correct. Underline and correct them.

We find out what we're made of
When we are called to help our friends in need

[Chorus]

You'll always have my shoulder when you cry
I'll never let go
Never say goodbye

You know...

[Chorus]

You can count on me 'cause I can count on you

See you soon kids and don't forget to wash your hands for 30 seconds!